

Single-phase Overvoltage/Undervoltage Relay

K8AK-VW

Ideal for Voltage Monitoring for Industrial Facilities and Equipment.

- Monitor for overvoltages and undervoltages simultaneously. Separate settings and outputs supported for overvoltages and undervoltages.
- Manual resetting and automatically resetting supported by one Relay.
- Pre-alarm Monitoring Mode.
- Two SPDT output relays, 5 A at 250 VAC (resistive load).
- Process control signal (0 to 10 V) and current splitter input supported.
- Output status can be monitored using LED indicator.
- Input frequency of 40 to 500 Hz supported.
- Inputs are isolated from the power supply.



Refer to *Safety Precautions* on page 9.
Refer to page 8 for commonly asked questions.



For the most recent information on models that have been certified for safety standards, refer to your OMRON website.

Ordering Information

List of Models

Setting range	Power supply voltage	Model
1 to 10 V AC/DC	24 VAC/DC	K8AK-VW2 24 VAC/DC
3 to 30 V AC/DC	100 to 240 VAC	K8AK-VW2 100-240 VAC
15 to 150 V AC/DC		
20 to 200 V AC/DC	24 VAC/DC	K8AK-VW3 24 VAC/DC
30 to 300 V AC/DC	100 to 240 VAC	K8AK-VW3 100-240 VAC
60 to 600 V AC/DC		

Ratings and Specifications

Input Range

Model	Range*	Connection terminal	Setting range	Input impedance	Overload capacity
K8AK-VW2	0 to 10 V AC/DC	V1-COM	1 to 10 V AC/DC	Approx. 120 kΩ	Continuous input at 115% of maximum input. 10 s at 125% (up to 600 VAC)
	0 to 30 V AC/DC	V2-COM	3 to 30 V AC/DC	Approx. 320 kΩ	
	0 to 150 V AC/DC	V3-COM	15 to 150 V AC/DC	Approx. 1.6 MΩ	
K8AK-VW3	0 to 200 V AC/DC	V1-COM	20 to 200 V AC/DC	Approx. 1.2 MΩ	
	0 to 300 V AC/DC	V2-COM	30 to 300 V AC/DC	Approx. 1.7 MΩ	
	0 to 600 V AC/DC	V3-COM	60 to 600 V AC/DC	Approx. 3.1 MΩ	

* The range is selected using connected terminals.

Ratings

Power supply voltage	Isolated power supply	24 VAC/DC 100 to 240 VAC
Power consumption		24 VAC/DC: 2.0 VA/1.1 W max. 100 to 240 VAC: 4.6 VA max.
Operating value setting range (AL1 and AL2)		10% to 100% of the maximum value of the setting range K8AK-VW2: 1 to 10 V AC/DC 3 to 30 V AC/DC 15 to 150 V AC/DC K8AK-VW3: 20 to 200 V AC/DC 30 to 300 V AC/DC 60 to 600 V AC/DC
Operating value		100% operation at set value
Reset value		5% of operating value (fixed)
Reset method		Manual reset/automatic reset (switchable) Note: Manual reset: Turn OFF power supply for 1 s or longer.
Operating time setting range (T)		0.1 to 30 s
Power ON lock time (LOCK)		1 s or 5 s (Switched using DIP switch.)
Indicators		Power (PWR): Green, Relay output (RY): Yellow, Alarm outputs (AL1, AL2): Red
Input impedance		Refer to <i>Input Range</i> on previous page.
Output relays		Two SPDT relays (NC operation)
Output relay ratings		Rated load Resistive load 5 A at 250 VAC 5 A at 30 VDC Maximum switching capacity: 1,250 VA, 150 W Minimum load: 5 VDC, 10 mA (reference values) Mechanical life: 10 million operations min. Electrical life: 5 A at 250 VAC or 30 VDC: 50,000 operations 3 A at 250 VAC or 30 VDC: 100,000 operations
Ambient operating temperature		–20 to 60°C (with no condensation or icing)
Storage temperature		–25 to 65°C (with no condensation or icing)
Ambient operating humidity		25% to 85% (with no condensation)
Storage humidity		25% to 85% (with no condensation)
Altitude		2,000 m max.
Terminal screw tightening torque		0.49 to 0.59 N·m
Terminal wiring method		Recommended wire Solid wire: 2.5 mm ² Twisted wires: AWG16, AWG18 Note: 1. Ferrules with insulating sleeves must be used with twisted wires. 2. Two wires can be twisted together. Recommended ferrules Al 1,5-8BK (for AWG16) manufactured by Phoenix Contact Al 1-8RD (for AWG18) manufactured by Phoenix Contact Al 0,75-8GY (for AWG18) manufactured by Phoenix Contact
Case color		N1.5
Case material		PC and ABS, UL 94 V-0
Weight		Approx. 150 g
Mounting		Mounts to DIN Track.
Dimensions		22.5 × 90 × 100 mm (W×H×D)

Specifications

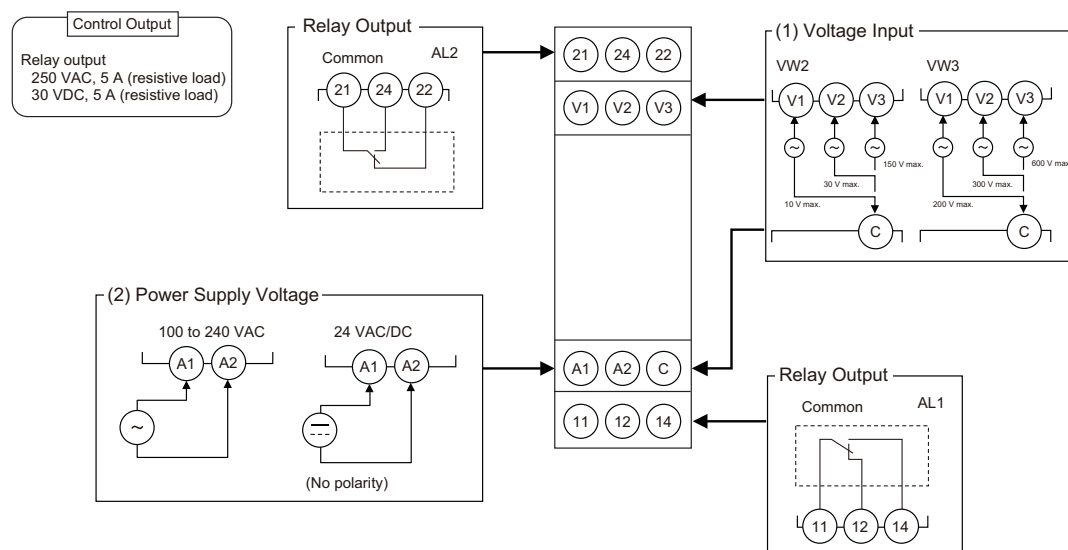
Allowable operating voltage range		85% to 110% of rated power supply voltage
Allowable operating frequency range		50/60 Hz ± 5 Hz
Input frequency range		40 to 500 Hz
Overload capacity		Continuous input at 115% of maximum input, 10 s at 125% (up to 600 VAC).
Repeat error	Operating value	$\pm 0.5\%$ full scale (at 25°C and an ambient humidity of 65% at the rated power supply voltage, DC and 50/60 Hz sine wave input)
	Operating time	± 50 ms (at 25°C and 65% humidity, rated power supply voltage)
Applicable standards	Conforming standards	EN 60947-5-1 Installation environment (pollution level 2, installation category III)
	EMC	EN 60947-5-1
	Safety standards	UL 508 (Recognition), Korean Radio Waves Act (Act 10564), CSA: C22.2 No.14, CCC: GB/T 14048.5
Insulation resistance		20 M Ω min. Between all external terminals and the case Between all power supply terminals and all input terminals Between all power supply terminals and all output terminals Between all input terminals and all output terminals
Dielectric strength		2,000 VAC for 1 min Between all external terminals and the case Between all power supply terminals and all input terminals Between all power supply terminals and all output terminals Between all input terminals and all output terminals
Noise immunity		1,500 V power supply terminal common/normal mode Square-wave noise of ± 1 μ s/100 ns pulse width with 1-ns rise time
Vibration resistance		Frequency: 10 to 55 Hz, 0.35-mm single amplitude 10 sweeps of 5 min each in X, Y, and Z directions
Shock resistance		100 m/s ² , 3 times each in 6 directions along 3 axes
Degree of protection		Terminals: IP20

Connections

Terminal Diagram

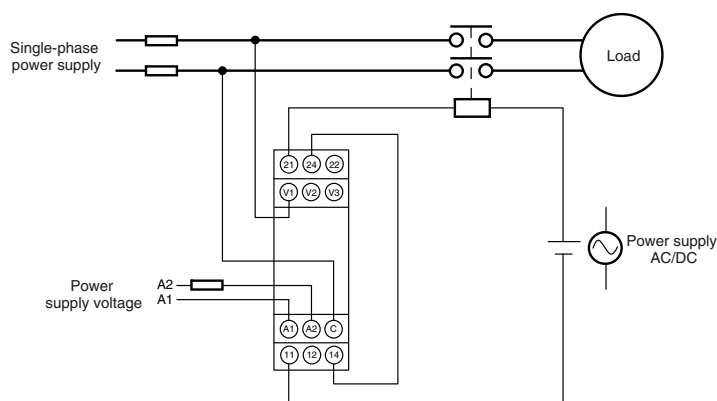
K8AK-VW2 100-240VAC

(1) (2)



- Note:**
1. There is no polarity for the DC power supply input.
 2. For the voltage input, you can input only from the C terminal and one other terminal.
 3. Refer to *Setting Ranges and Wiring Connections* for information on the V1, V2, and V3 voltage input terminals.
 4. Use the recommended ferrules if you use twisted wires.

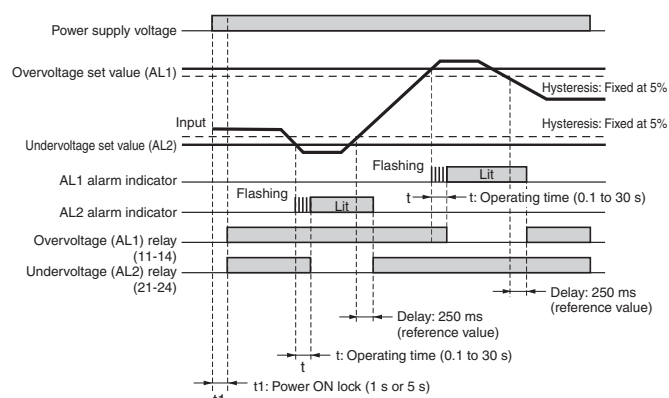
Wiring Example



Timing Charts

●Overvoltage and Undervoltage Operation Diagram

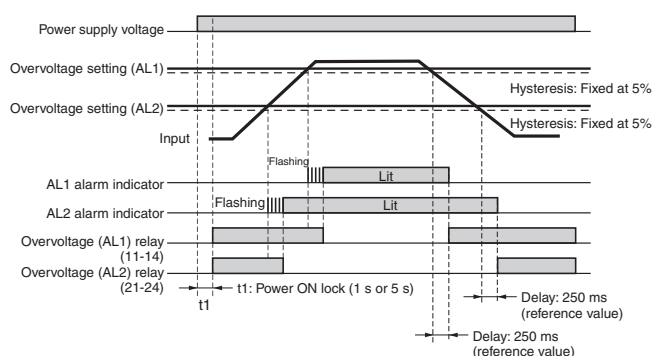
DIP switch settings: SW3 and SW4 both ON or both OFF.



- Note:**
1. The K8AK-VW□ output relay is normally operative.
 2. The power ON lock prevents unnecessary alarms from being generated during the instable period when the power is first turned on. There is no relay output during timer operation.

●Overvoltage and Overvoltage Operation Diagram (Overvoltage Pre-alarm Mode)

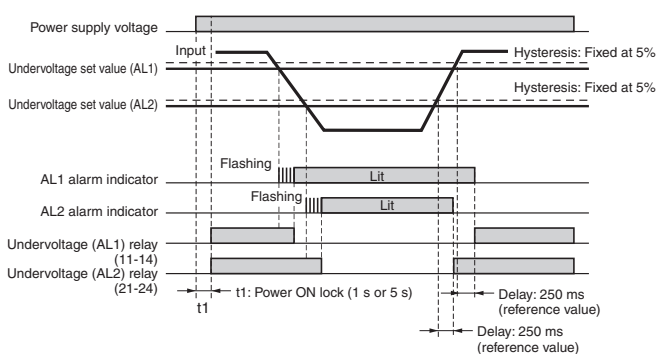
DIP switch settings: SW3 ON and SW4 OFF.



- Note:**
1. The K8AK-VW□ output relay is normally operative.
 2. The power ON lock prevents unnecessary alarms from being generated during the instable period when the power is first turned on. There is no relay output during timer operation.

●Undervoltage and Undervoltage Operation Diagram (Undervoltage Pre-alarm Mode)

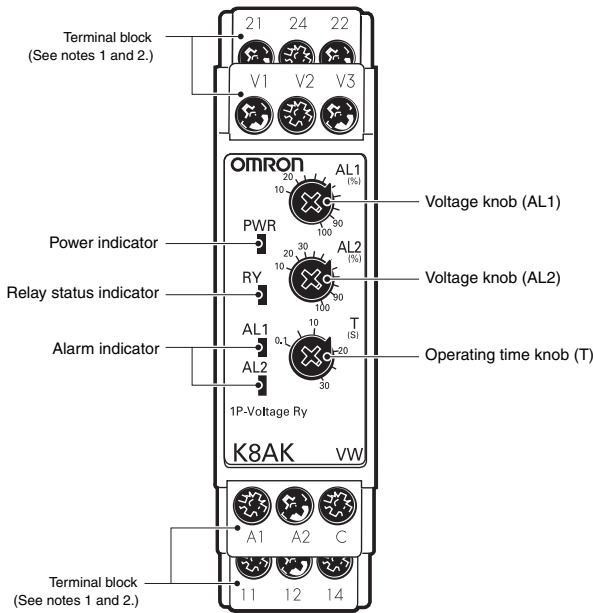
DIP switch settings: SW3 OFF and SW4 ON.



- Note:**
1. The K8AK-VW□ output relay is normally operative.
 2. The power ON lock prevents unnecessary alarms from being generated during the instable period when the power is first turned on. There is no relay output during timer operation.

Nomenclature

Front



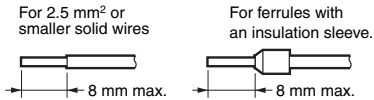
●Indicators

Item	Meaning
Power indicator (PWR: Green)	Lit when power is being supplied.
Relay status indicator (RY: Yellow)	Lit when relay operates (Not light when both AL1 and AL2 are in error status) (Normally lit)
Alarm indicators (AL1 and AL2: Red)	Lit when there is an overvoltage or undervoltage. The indicator flashes to indicate the error status after the input has exceeded the set value while the operating time is being clocked.

●Setting Knobs

Item	Usage
Voltage knob (AL1)	Used to set the voltage to 10% to 100% of maximum setting range.
Voltage knob (AL2)	Used to set the voltage to 10% to 100% of maximum setting range.
Operating time knob (T)	Used to set the operating time to 0.1 to 30 s.

Note: 1. Use either a solid wire of 2.5 mm² maximum or a ferrule with insulating sleeve for the terminal connection. The length of the exposed current-carrying part inserted into the terminal must be 8 mm or less to maintain dielectric strength after connection.



Recommended ferrules
Phoenix Contact

- Al 1,5-8BK (for AWG16)
 - Al 1-8RD (for AWG18)
 - Al 0,75-8GY (for AWG18)
2. Screw tightening torque: 0.49 to 0.59 N·m
3. The terminal screw is a Pozidriv screw.

K8AK-VW

Operation Methods

Setting Ranges and Wiring Connections

Model	Setting range	Wiring connection
K8AK-VW2	1 to 10 V AC/DC	V1-COM
	3 to 30 V AC/DC	V2-COM
	15 to 150 V AC/DC	V3-COM
K8AK-VW3	20 to 200 V AC/DC	V1-COM
	30 to 300 V AC/DC	V2-COM
	60 to 600 V AC/DC	V3-COM

Connections

●Input

Connect the input between terminals V1-COM, V2-COM, or V3-COM, depending on the input voltage.
Malfunctions may occur if the input is connected to unused terminals and the Unit will not operate correctly.

●Power Supply

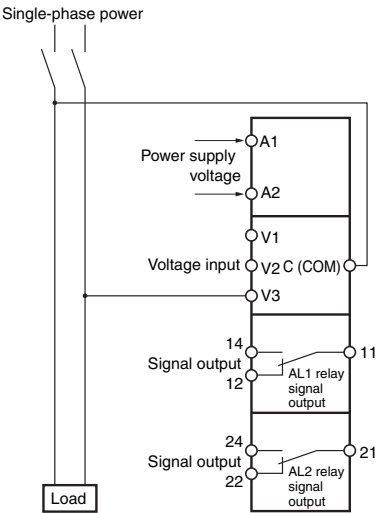
Connect the power supply to terminals A1 and A2.

●Outputs

AL1 (SPDT relay) is output to terminals 11, 12, and 14.

AL2 (SPDT relay) is output to terminals 21, 22, and 24.

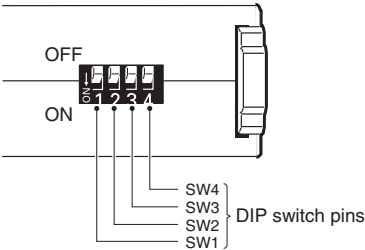
Note: Use the recommended ferrules if using twisted wires.



DIP Switch Settings

The power ON lock time, resetting method and operating mode are set using the DIP switch located on the bottom of the Unit.

●DIP Switch Functions



Pin	OFF ● ↑ ON ○ ↓		1	2	3	4
Power ON lock time	1 s	●	---	---	---	---
	5 s	○	---	---	---	---
Resetting method	Manual reset	---	●	---	---	---
	Operating mode	---	○	---	---	---
Operating mode	AL1	AL2				
	Overvoltage	Undervoltage	---	---	●	●
	Overvoltage	Overvoltage	---	---	○	●
	Undervoltage	Undervoltage	---	---	●	○
	Overvoltage	Undervoltage	---	---	○	○

Note: All pins are set to OFF at the factory.

Setting Method

●Setting Voltage

The voltage knob (AL1 and AL2) is used to set the voltage.

The voltage can be set to 10% to 100% of the maximum setting range.

Turn the knob while there is an input to the input terminals until the alarm indicator flashes (when the set value and the input have reached the same level.)

Use this as a guide to set the voltage.

The maximum setting range will differ depending on the model and the input terminal.

Example: K8AK-VW3 Using Input Terminal V3-COM

The maximum setting range will be 600 VAC/VDC and the setting range will be 60 to 600 V.

●Operating Time

The operating time is set using the operating time knob (T).

The operating time can be set to between 0.1 and 30 s.

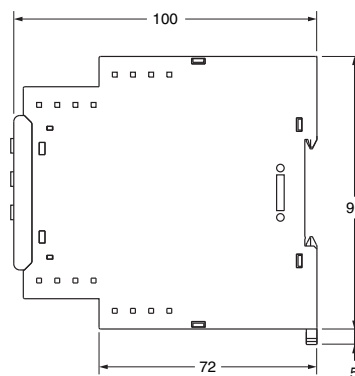
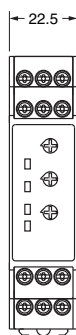
If the input exceeds (or drops lower than) the voltage set value, the alarm indicator will start flashing for the set period and then stay lit.

Dimensions

(Unit: mm)

Single-phase Overvoltage/Undervoltage Relays

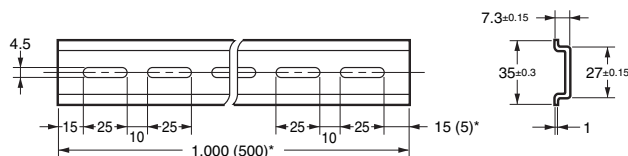
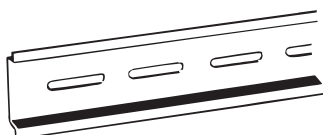
K8AK-VW2
K8AK-VW3



Optional Parts for DIN Track Mounting

●DIN Tracks

PFP-100N
PFP-50N



*Dimensions in parentheses are for the PFP-50N.

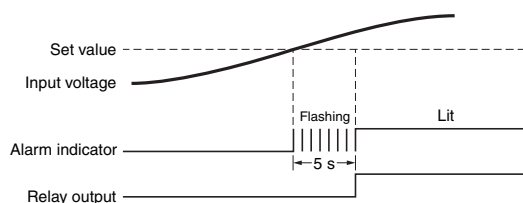
Questions and Answers

Q Checking Operation

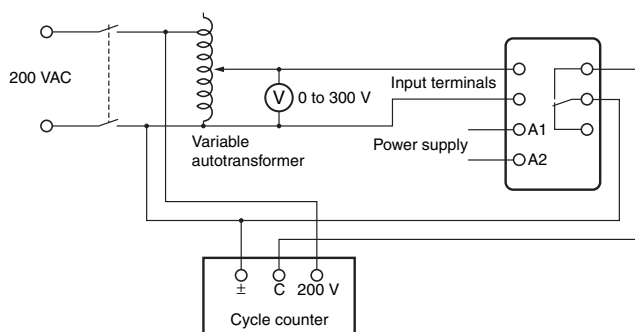
A Overvoltages
Gradually increase the input from 80% of the set value. The input will equal the operating value when the input exceeds the set value and the alarm indicator starts flashing. Operation can be checked by the relay outputs that will start after the operating time has passed.
Undervoltage
Gradually decrease the input from 120% of the set value and check the operation using the same method as for overvoltage.

Example: Overvoltage Operating Mode, Undervoltage Operating Mode and an Operating Time of 5 s

Note: K8AK-VW□ output relays are normally operative.



Connection Diagram



Q How to Measure the Operating Time

A Overvoltage
Change the input suddenly from 0% to 120% of the set value and measure the time until the Unit operates.
Undervoltage
Change the input suddenly from 120% to 0% of the set value and measure the time until the Unit operates.

Q Setting the Pre-alarm Monitoring Mode

A Use the DIP switch to set the operating mode pins both to overvoltage (SW3 ON and SW4 OFF) or both to undervoltage (SW3 OFF and SW4 ON).

Example: Both Pins Set to Overvoltage

AL1 can be used as the pre-alarm for AL2 by setting a smaller voltage set value for AL1 than for AL2.

Safety Precautions

Be sure to read the precautions for all models in the website at the following URL: <http://www.ia.omron.com/>.

Warning Indications

 WARNING	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in minor or moderate injury, or may result in serious injury or death. Additionally there may be significant property damage.
 CAUTION	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury or in property damage.
Precautions for Safe Use	Supplementary comments on what to do or avoid doing, to use the product safely.
Precautions for Correct Use	Supplementary comments on what to do or avoid doing, to prevent failure to operate, malfunction, or undesirable effects on product performance.

Meaning of Product Safety Symbols

	Used to warn of the risk of electric shock under specific conditions.
	Used for general prohibitions for which there is no specific symbol.
	Used to indicate prohibition when there is a risk of minor injury from electrical shock or other source if the product is disassembled.
	Used for general mandatory action precautions for which there is no specified symbol.

WARNING

Electrical shock may occasionally cause serious injury. Confirm that the input voltage is OFF before starting any wiring work and wire all connections correctly.



CAUTION

Electrical shock may cause minor injury. Do not touch terminals while electricity is being supplied.



There is a risk of minor electrical shock, fire, or device failure. Do not allow any pieces of metal, conductors, or cutting chips that occur during the installation process to enter the product.



Explosions may cause minor injuries. Do not use the product in locations with inflammable or explosive gases.

There is a risk of minor electrical shock, fire, or device failure. Do not disassemble, modify, repair, or touch the inside of the product.



Loose screws may cause fires. Tighten terminal screws to the specified torque of 0.49 to 0.59 N·m.



Use of excessive torque may damage the terminal screws. Tighten terminal screws to the specified torque of 0.49 to 0.59 N·m.



Use of the product beyond its life may result in contact welding or burning. Make sure to consider the actual operating conditions and use the product within its rated load and electrical life count. The life of the output relay varies significantly with the switching capacity and switching conditions.



Precautions for Safe Use

- Do not use or store the product in the following locations.
 - Locations subject to water or oil
 - Outdoor locations or under direct sunlight
 - Locations subject to dust or corrosive gases (particularly sulfurizing gases, ammonia, etc.)
 - Locations subject to rapid temperature changes
 - Locations prone to icing and dew condensation
 - Locations subject to excessive vibration or shock
 - Locations subject to wind and rain
 - Locations subject to static electricity and noise
 - Habitats of insects or small animals
- Use and store the product in a location where the ambient temperature and humidity are within the specified ranges. If applicable, provide forced cooling.
- Mount the product in the correct direction.
- Check terminal polarity when wiring and wire all connections correctly. The power supply terminals do not have polarity.
- Do not wire the input and output terminals incorrectly.
- Make sure the power supply voltage and loads are within the specifications and ratings for the product.
- Make sure the crimp terminals for wiring are of the specified size.
- Do not connect anything to terminals that are not being used.
- Use a power supply that will reach the rated voltage within 1 second after the power is turned ON.
- Keep wiring separate from high voltages and power lines that draw large currents.
Do not place product wiring in parallel with or in the same path as high-voltage or high-current lines.
- Do not install the product near equipment that generates high frequencies or surges.
- The product may cause incoming radio wave interference. Do not use the product near radio wave receivers.
- Install an external switch or circuit breaker and label it clearly so that the operator can quickly turn OFF the power supply.
- Make sure the indicators operate correctly. Depending on the application environment, the indicators may deteriorate prematurely and become difficult to see.
- Do not use the product if it is accidentally dropped. The internal components may be damaged.
- Be sure you understand the contents of this catalog and handle the product according to the instructions provided.
- Do not install the product in any way that would place a load on it.
- When discarding the product, properly dispose of it as industrial waste.
- When using the product, remember that the power supply terminals carry a high voltage.
- The product must be handled only by trained electrician.
- Prior to operation, check the wiring before you supply power to the product.
- Do not install the product immediately next to heat sources.
- Perform periodic maintenance.

Precautions for Correct Use

Observe the following operating methods to prevent failure and malfunction.

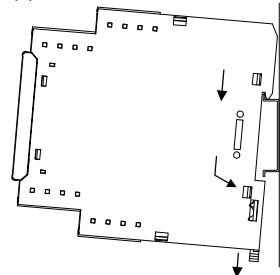
- Use the power supply voltage, input power, and other power supplies and converters with suitable capacities and rated outputs.
- Use a precision screwdriver or similar tool to adjust the setting knobs.
- Do not use the product in circuits with waveform distortion. Error will be large due to waveform distortion.
- Error will be large if the product is used for thyristor or inverter control.
- To reduce the error in the setting knob, always turn the setting knob from the minimum setting toward the maximum setting.
- When cleaning the product, do not use thinners or solvents. Use commercial alcohol.

Correct Mounting Direction, Mounting, and Removing

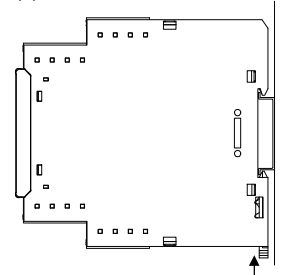
Mounting to DIN Track

- Attach the product to the DIN Track with the tab at the top and the hooks at the bottom.
- Push the product onto the Track until the hooks lock into place.

(1)

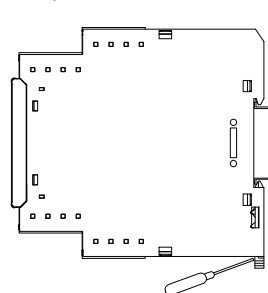


(2)



Removing from the DIN Track

- Pull down on the bottom hook with a flat-blade screwdriver and lift up on the product.



Applicable DIN Tracks:
PFP-100N (100 cm)
PFP-50N (50 cm)

Adjusting the Setting Knobs

- Use a screwdriver to adjust the setting knobs. The knobs have a stopper that prevents them from turning beyond the full right or left position. Do not force a knob beyond these points.



Terms and Conditions Agreement

Read and understand this catalog.

Please read and understand this catalog before purchasing the products. Please consult your OMRON representative if you have any questions or comments.

Warranties.

- (a) Exclusive Warranty. Omron's exclusive warranty is that the Products will be free from defects in materials and workmanship for a period of twelve months from the date of sale by Omron (or such other period expressed in writing by Omron). Omron disclaims all other warranties, express or implied.
- (b) Limitations. OMRON MAKES NO WARRANTY OR REPRESENTATION, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, ABOUT NON-INFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OF THE PRODUCTS. BUYER ACKNOWLEDGES THAT IT ALONE HAS DETERMINED THAT THE PRODUCTS WILL SUITABLY MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THEIR INTENDED USE.

Omron further disclaims all warranties and responsibility of any type for claims or expenses based on infringement by the Products or otherwise of any intellectual property right. (c) Buyer Remedy. Omron's sole obligation hereunder shall be, at Omron's election, to (i) replace (in the form originally shipped with Buyer responsible for labor charges for removal or replacement thereof) the non-complying Product, (ii) repair the non-complying Product, or (iii) repay or credit Buyer an amount equal to the purchase price of the non-complying Product; provided that in no event shall Omron be responsible for warranty, repair, indemnity or any other claims or expenses regarding the Products unless Omron's analysis confirms that the Products were properly handled, stored, installed and maintained and not subject to contamination, abuse, misuse or inappropriate modification. Return of any Products by Buyer must be approved in writing by Omron before shipment. Omron Companies shall not be liable for the suitability or unsuitability or the results from the use of Products in combination with any electrical or electronic components, circuits, system assemblies or any other materials or substances or environments. Any advice, recommendations or information given orally or in writing, are not to be construed as an amendment or addition to the above warranty.

See <http://www.omron.com/global/> or contact your Omron representative for published information.

Limitation on Liability: Etc.

OMRON COMPANIES SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, LOSS OF PROFITS OR PRODUCTION OR COMMERCIAL LOSS IN ANY WAY CONNECTED WITH THE PRODUCTS, WHETHER SUCH CLAIM IS BASED IN CONTRACT, WARRANTY, NEGLIGENCE OR STRICT LIABILITY.

Further, in no event shall liability of Omron Companies exceed the individual price of the Product on which liability is asserted.

Suitability of Use.

Omron Companies shall not be responsible for conformity with any standards, codes or regulations which apply to the combination of the Product in the Buyer's application or use of the Product. At Buyer's request, Omron will provide applicable third party certification documents identifying ratings and limitations of use which apply to the Product. This information by itself is not sufficient for a complete determination of the suitability of the Product in combination with the end product, machine, system, or other application or use. Buyer shall be solely responsible for determining appropriateness of the particular Product with respect to Buyer's application, product or system. Buyer shall take application responsibility in all cases.

NEVER USE THE PRODUCT FOR AN APPLICATION INVOLVING SERIOUS RISK TO LIFE OR PROPERTY OR IN LARGE QUANTITIES WITHOUT ENSURING THAT THE SYSTEM AS A WHOLE HAS BEEN DESIGNED TO ADDRESS THE RISKS, AND THAT THE OMRON PRODUCT(S) IS PROPERLY RATED AND INSTALLED FOR THE INTENDED USE WITHIN THE OVERALL EQUIPMENT OR SYSTEM.

Programmable Products.

Omron Companies shall not be responsible for the user's programming of a programmable Product, or any consequence thereof.

Performance Data.

Data presented in Omron Company websites, catalogs and other materials is provided as a guide for the user in determining suitability and does not constitute a warranty. It may represent the result of Omron's test conditions, and the user must correlate it to actual application requirements. Actual performance is subject to the Omron's Warranty and Limitations of Liability.

Change in Specifications.

Product specifications and accessories may be changed at any time based on improvements and other reasons. It is our practice to change part numbers when published ratings or features are changed, or when significant construction changes are made. However, some specifications of the Product may be changed without any notice. When in doubt, special part numbers may be assigned to fix or establish key specifications for your application. Please consult with your Omron's representative at any time to confirm actual specifications of purchased Product.

Errors and Omissions.

Information presented by Omron Companies has been checked and is believed to be accurate; however, no responsibility is assumed for clerical, typographical or proofreading errors or omissions.

Note: Do not use this document to operate the Unit.

OMRON Corporation Industrial Automation Company

Kyoto, JAPAN

Contact : www.ia.omron.com

Regional Headquarters

OMRON EUROPE B.V.

Wegalaan 67-69, 2132 JD Hoofddorp
The Netherlands
Tel: (31) 2356-81-300 Fax: (31) 2356-81-388

OMRON ASIA PACIFIC PTE. LTD.

438B Alexandra Road, #08-01/02 Alexandra
Technopark, Singapore 119968
Tel: (65) 6835-3011 Fax: (65) 6835-3011

OMRON ELECTRONICS LLC

2895 Greenspoint Parkway, Suite 200
Hoffman Estates, IL 60169 U.S.A.
Tel: (1) 847-843-7900 Fax: (1) 847-843-7787

OMRON (CHINA) CO., LTD.

Room 2211, Bank of China Tower,
200 Yin Cheng Zhong Road,
PuDong New Area, Shanghai, 200120, China
Tel: (86) 21-6023-0333 Fax: (86) 21-5037-2388

Authorized Distributor:

©OMRON Corporation 2014-2023 All Rights Reserved.
In the interest of product improvement,
specifications are subject to change without notice.

CSM_2_8

Cat. No. N182-E1-03 1223 (0314)